

## SUBJECT INDEX

### Numbers refer to Main Section.

- a-thalassaemia, 84, 169
- $\beta$ -amyloid, 136
- $\beta$ -thalassaemia traits, 84, 169
- 17-hydroxyprogesterone, 173
- ABBOTT T-uptake kit, 103
- Aborigines, 154
- Aborigines, 79
- Acetaminophen, 27
- Acetylcholine, 146
- Acinetobacter sp., 76
- Acinic cell carcinoma, 2
- Acute leukaemia, 167
- Acute lymphoblastic leukemia, 139
- Addisonian crisis, 5
- Adenocarcinoma, 6
- Adenosine deaminase activity, 174
- Adenovirus detection, 42
- Adnexal neoplasm, 158
- Adrenal cytomegaly, 7, 8
- Adrenal, 5
- Age determination, 9
- Ageing, 132, 136
- AgNORs, 115
- Alpha-1-antitrypsin deficiency, 129
- Alpha-1-antitrypsin, 45
- Amniotic fluid, 88
- Amyloid, 64, 65, 158
- Androstenedione, 102
- Angio-immunoblastic lymphadenopathy, 11
- Antibiotic activity, 85
- Antibiotic resistance, 54
- Antibody, 12
- Anticardiolipin antibody, 13, 137
- Anti-mitochondrial antibodies, 15
- Antimitochondrial antibody, 14
- Anti-nuclear antibodies, 14, 15
- Anti-parietal cell antibodies, 14, 15
- Antischizont IgG, 79
- Anti-smooth muscle antibodies, 14, 15
- Antithrombin III, 10
- Arteriole, 55
- Artery, 55
- Atherosclerosis, 80
- Australoids, 145
- Autoantibodies, 14, 74
- Autoimmune disease, 96
- Autopsy, 7, 34, 136
- Bacteraemia, 60
- c-erb B-2, 36
- B-cell phenotype, 95
- BCL-2 oncoprotein, 117
- Bcl-2, 125
- BCR-ABL gene, 43
- Beta-thalassemia, 160
- Blood culture system, 31
- Blood cultures, 60
- Blood donor, 46, 137, 146
- Blood group serology, 20
- Blood transfusion committee, 53
- Blood usage, 52, 53
- B-lymphoproliferative disease, 70
- Bone loss, 132
- Bone marrow biopsy, 25
- Bone marrow transplantation, 20, 93
- Bone marrow, 40
- Bone, 21
- Brains, 136
- Breast carcinoma, 115
- Breast disease, 120
- Breast, 36, 38, 47, 69, 112, 114
- Burkitt's lymphoma, 57
- Business, 22
- Cag A gene, 23
- Calcium, 153
- Cancer therapy, 36
- Cancer, 69
- Caucasoids, 145
- CD4 cells, 82
- Cefoperazone-sulbactam, 85
- Cellular proliferative activity, 28
- Central nervous system, 100
- Central neural lesions, 91
- Cervical cancers, 122
- Cervix, 6
- Chain reaction, 94
- Chemiluminescence, 128
- Chinese, 116
- Chlamydia, 41
- Cholinesterase, 19
- Chronic hepatitis B carriers, 74, 134
- Chronic renal failure, 153
- Clinical trials, 50
- Coagulation services, 29
- Colorectal carcinoma, 49
- Commercialization, 30
- Community medicine, 54
- Computerised image analysis, 75
- Confidentiality,
- Confirmation test , 42
- Congenital adrenal hyperplasia, 102, 173
- Congenital mesoblastic nephroma, 35
- Conjugated diene, 101
- Contact dermatitis, 124
- Copper, 98

- Cord blood, 19  
Core, 12  
Corticotropin-releasing factor, 135  
Cortisone, 162  
C-reactive protein, 37  
Crossmatch-transfusion ration, 52  
Cryptosporidium, 123  
Cytochemistry, 167  
Cytogenetics, 167  
Cytokeratin, 171  
Cytology, 39, 69, 105, 114, 121  
Cytoplasmic immunoglobulin, 40  
Database management, 140  
DBase, 140  
Death, 34  
Dengue fever, 12  
Dental characteristics, 145  
Detection, 59  
Diaphragmatic hernia, 7,8  
DIC screening, 29  
DNA extraction, 48  
DNA ploidy, 49  
Dysfibrinogenaemia, 10  
EDTA contamination, 51  
Efficiency, 52  
Elderly, 19  
Elective surgery, 53  
ELISA, 42  
EMA, 171  
Emerging problems, 54  
Endocervical brush, 121  
Endometrial stromal sarcoma, 26  
Enteric myiasis, 24  
Envelope, 12  
Enzyme immunoassay, 17, 41  
Eosinophilic abscess, 56  
Epstein-Barr virus, 57  
Ethics, 22, 172  
bcl-2 Expression, 126  
Evaluation, 59  
Evan's syndrome, 61  
FACScan, 96  
Factor VIII, 29  
Familial, 18  
Fibrillary glomerulonephritis, 65  
Fibrils, 64  
Fine needle aspiration biopsy, 127  
Fine needle aspiration cytology, 38, 66, 67, 68  
Fine needle aspiration, 48, 69, 114  
Fixative, 105  
Flow cytometric analysis, 35  
Flow cytometry, 96  
Fly larvae, 24  
FNA cytology 115  
Follicular neoplasms, 142  
Forensic entomology, 148  
Free thyroxine, 103  
Future of Pathology, 152  
G6PD deficiency, 116  
G6PD gene, 44  
Gastrointestinal tract, 149  
Gene rearrangement, 70  
Giant cell, 119  
Glomerulonephritis, 64, 75  
Glomus tumour, 73  
Glucocorticoids, 162  
Government, 152  
Granulocytic sarcoma, 118  
Group A Streptococcus, 71  
H. pylori, 151  
Haematology records, 140  
Haemoglobinopathies, 169  
Haemolysis, 147  
Health services, 30  
Healthy population, 14  
Helicobacter pylori, 23  
Helminths, 123  
Hemangiopericytoma, 73  
Hemolytic anemia, 61  
Hemolytic uremic syndrome, 133  
Hepatitis B e-antigen, 134  
Hepatitis C virus, 17  
Hepatocellular carcinoma, 32, 175  
Heredity, 145  
Heterozygosity, 94  
High performance liquid chromatography, 77  
Histocytosis syndrome, 161  
Histopathological grading, 141  
Histopathology, 115  
HIV, 82,128  
HLA-DR, 55  
Hodgkin's disease, 95  
Homeostasis, 21  
Hospital acquired infection, 76  
Human papillomavirus, 78  
Human skin, 98, 101  
Hydatidiform moles, 28  
Hypercalcemia, 5  
Imiparmin, 4  
Immunoassay, 83  
Immunodeficiency, 128  
Immunofluorescence, 33  
Immunohistochemical studies, 35  
Immunohistochemistry, 55, 90, 135  
Immunoperoxidase, 36  
Immunophenotyping, 167  
Immunoregulatory cells, 96  
Inborn errors of metabolism, 77  
Infantile acute monoblastic leukaemia, 171  
Inflammatory bowel disease, 159  
Infrared spectrophotometry, 31  
Inquest, 81

- In-situ hybridization, 95  
 International Working Formulation, 125  
 Ionized calcium, 156  
 Juvenile laryngeal papillomatosis, 78  
 Kala-azar, 25  
 Ki-1 lymphoma, 39  
 KI-1, 131  
 Ki-67, 125, 126  
 Kidney, 55  
 Kimura's disease, 144  
 Kodak Ektachem analyser, 58  
 Laboratory management, 30  
 Lactic acidosis, 108  
 Lead poisoning, 3  
 Legislation, 22, 152  
 Leishmaniasis, 25  
 Leprosy, 113  
 Leukaemia, 43, 62, 111, 117, 118, 138, 163  
 Lithium, 4, 58, 110  
 Liver changes, 93  
 Liver functions tests, 175  
 Local area network, 140  
 Lung, 127  
 Lupus anticoagulant, 29, 86  
 Lupus nephritis, 1, 13, 55, 176  
 Lymphocytes, 90  
 Lymphoma, 131  
 Magnesium, 98, 153  
 Malignancy, 36  
 Malondialdehyde, 101  
 Manganese, 98  
 Manuscript format, 172  
 Market, 22  
 Mast cells, 144  
 Mediastinum, 127  
 Medical students, 106  
 Medico-legal autopsy, 81  
 Medullary carcinoma, 155  
 Meninges, 104  
 Meningitis, 174  
 Menopause, 132  
 Meta-analysis, 50  
 Metabolism, 21  
 Methanol, 105  
 Methicillin resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*, 76  
 MHC Class II antigens, 1  
 MHC class II, 55  
 Microcomputers, 140  
 Middle ear, 73  
 Migraine, 106  
 Mineral, 21  
 Ministry of Health, 143  
 Mitochondrial myoencephalopathy, 108  
 Molecular genetics, 109  
 Molecular variant, 116  
 Mongoloids, 145  
 Monoclonal antibody, 33  
 Mucinous carcinoma, 112  
 Mucinous cystadenoma, 119  
*Mycobacterium leprae*, 113  
*Mycobacterium leprae*, 97  
*Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 113  
*Mycoplasma pneumoniae*, 150  
 Myeloid-associated antigen, 62  
 Myeloma, 40, 104  
 Myeloproliferative disorder, 130  
 Myeloproliferative disorder, 61  
 Negroids, 145  
 Neonatal respiratory distress syndrome, 164  
 Neonatal sepsis, 37  
 Nephrogenic rests, 94  
 Neutron activation analysis, 47  
 Nipple cytology, 38  
 Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, 125, 126  
 Non-molar abortuses, 28  
 Novell, 140  
 NS1, 12  
 Nucleolar organizer regions, 114  
 Ocular tumours, 170  
 Oral cancer, 141  
 Oral cavity, 99  
 Oral precancer, 141  
 Orang Asli, 123  
 Orbital tumours, 170  
 Osteoporosis, 132, 162  
 Ovary, 118, 119  
 P53, 120  
 Paediatric infections, 60  
 Palm oil, 80  
 Pap smear, 121, 122  
 Papillary carcinoma, 155  
 Parasitic infections, 123  
 Particle agglutination, 17  
 Patch test, 124  
 Pathology Laboratories, 143  
 PCR, 59  
 Peer-review, 50  
 Pencillin, 107  
 Peptic ulcers, 23  
 Phenotype, 129  
 Placenta, 92, 135  
 Plasmacytosis, 104  
 Poisoning, 4  
 Policy, 152  
 Polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis, 89  
 Polycythaemia, 130, 138  
 Polymerase chain reaction, 41, 45, 70  
 Polymerase, 94  
 Population studies, 110  
 Postpartum, 133  
 Potassium, 147  
 Prenatal diagnosis, 16, 109

- Primitive neuroectodermal tumour, 139  
Profits, 22  
Prognostic factors, 36  
Proliferating cell nuclear antigen, 141, 142  
Pro-opiomelanocortin, 135  
Protein C, 10  
Protein S, 10  
Publication bias, 50  
Pyrexia, 25, 154  
Quality assurance programme, 143  
Radioimmunoassay, 102, 146, 173  
Rectum, 159  
Reference value, 46  
Respiratory distress syndrome, 89  
Respiratory viruses, 33  
Resurgence of infections, 71  
Retinoblastoma, 170  
Reverse-transcriptase polymerase chain reaction, 43  
Rhabdoid tumour, 100  
Rhabdoid tumour, 99  
Salivary glands, 2  
Schistosomiasis, 56  
Screening, 122  
Secretory carcinoma, 69  
Seminoma, 168  
Sensitivity, 32  
Serology test, 150  
Serum lipids, 80  
Sickle cell disease, 169  
Sickle cell trait, 155  
Sigmoid megacolon, 155  
Skeleton, 21  
Skin, 158  
SLE, 96, 162  
Smooth muscle tumours, 149  
Software, 140  
SP-A, 83, 89, 165  
Specificity, 32  
Specimen collection, 63  
Specimen transport, 166  
Spleen, 56, 87  
Splenomegaly, 130  
Stable microbubble, 165  
Standards, 22  
Storage condition, 51  
Streptococcal infections, 71  
Streptococcus pneumoniae, 107  
Stroke, 108  
Stromal nodule, 119  
Sucrose density gradient, 89  
Surface markers, 111  
Surface membrane antigen expression, 163  
Surfactant protein A, 88, 164  
Systematic reviews, 50  
T lymphocytes, 79  
Tactoid, 64  
T-cells, 97  
Tension-type headache, 106  
Testicular feminisation, 168  
Thalassaemia major, 87  
Thalassaemia, 16, 93, 109  
Therapeutic range, 110  
Therapy, 110  
Third molar, 9  
Thrombocythaemia, 138  
Thrombocytopenia, 18  
Thrombocytopenic purpura, 61  
Thrombophilia, 10  
Thrombosis screening, 29  
Thyroid, 142  
Thyroiditis, 155  
Tooth formation, 9  
Trace elements, 47  
Tracheal aspirates, 165  
Trial Amnesty, 50  
Tuberculosis, 5, 67, 113, 174  
Tumour markers, 32  
Typhus, 154  
Ulcer, 159  
Ulcerative colitis, 90  
Ureaplasma urealyticum, 59  
Urine, 41  
Vancouver Group, 172  
Vascular cell adhesion molecule-1, 176  
Vitamin A status, 80  
Wilm's tumour, 68, 94  
Zinc, 98